

Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 MANILA 02807 01 OF 04 210935Z

ACTION EA-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-02 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-02 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-15
OMB-01 ACDA-12 EB-08 COME-00 AID-05 TRSE-00 /098 W
-----105042 211131Z /10

R 210806Z FEB 78

FM AMEMBASSY MANILA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1955

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 4 MANILA 2807/1

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PEPR, PDEV, RP, US

SUBJ: SPEECH BY SECRETARY ROMULO ON US-RP RELATIONS

1. INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY. AT AN AMCHAM LUNCHEON ON FEBRUARY 20 FOREIGN SECRETARY ROMULO DELIVERED AN ADDRESS ENTITLED "THE ONLY ENDURING BASIS FOR RP-AMERICAN RELATIONSHIP." THE SPEECH, WHICH WAS THE SECRETARY'S FIRST MAJOR PUBLIC STATEMENT SINCE BECOMING A CANDIDATE FOR THE INTERIM LEGISLATURE, REVIEWS IN FAMILIAR TERMS THE CURRENT RE-FASHIONING OF PHILIPPINE FOREIGN POLICY AND CONCLUDES THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO FUNDAMINTAL CHANGE IN PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS. THE SECRETARY NOTES THAT THE PHILIPPINES HAS WIDENED THE WEB OF ITS RELATIONSHIP, "BUT NEVER AT THE EXPENSE OF OLD FRIENDS," THAT PHILIPPINE FOREIGN POLICY "IS BASED ON ADDITION, NOT SUBTRACTION." AT THE SAME TIME THE SECRETARY CITES THE NEED TO CLEAR AWAY "COBWEBS OF MISUNDERSTANDING" ON BOTH SIDES AND PARTICULARLY TO IMPROVE AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING OF PHILIPPINE EFFORTS TOWARD SELF-RELAIANCE. IT IS QUITE OBVIOUS TO BOTH PEOPLES, HE ASSERTS, THAT A PATRON-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP OR ONE BASED ON PURE SENTIMENT IS MANACHRONISTIC. AN ENDURING RELATIONSHIP CAN HAVE ONLY ONE BASIS--MUTUAL RESPECT BASED ON SOLID TRUST. THE SECRETARY CONCLUDES BY ASKING THE AMERICAN

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 MANILA 02807 01 OF 04 210935Z

PEOPLE TO SHARE IN THE BOUNDLESS FAITH THAT FILIPINOS HAVE IN THEIR OWN PEOPLE AND COUNTRY. END INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY.

2. BEGIN TEXT. I HAVE BEEN ASKED TO SPEAK ON THE SUBJECT OF PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS. IT IS NOT AN UNCOMPLICATED SUBJECT THOUGH I AGREE THAT THE RELATION-

SHIPS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES, WHICH STRETCH OVER A PERIOD OF EIGHT DECADES, IS A UNIQUE ONE.

THE OCCUPATION OF THE PHILIPPINES BY THE UNITED STATES AT THE TURN OF THIS CENTURY WAS, TO SPEAK QUITE FRANKLY, MOTIVATED BY IMPERIALISTIC ARDOR ON THE PART OF AN EMERGING GREAT POWER. YET THIS NASCENT IMPERIALISM AT THE END OF THE CENTURY WAS NOT TO GO UNCONTESTED IN THE HIGHEST CIRCLES OF AMERICAN POLICY-MAKERS. ACrimonious CONTROVERSY MARKED THE PROPOSAL TO ANNEX THE PHILIPPINES, AND IT WAS ONLY AFTER A PROLONGED AND BITTER STRUGGLE THAT THE ANNEXATIONISTS AT LAST CARRIED THE DAY.

THE PHILIPPINES OF COURSE HAD ITS OWN VIEWS. HAVING WON ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM SPAIN, IT WAS NOT PREPARED TO CONSIDER THE PROSPECT OF BECOMING A COLONY ONCE AGAIN. IT CHOSE TO FIGHT. THE PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN WAS -- MISCALLED TO THIS DAY AN "INSURRECTION" BY MANY-- WAS A CRUEL AND PUNISHING STRUGGLE AND THE PROOF OF IT WAS THAT THE LAST EMBERS OF WAR WERE NOT FINALLY EXTINGUISHED UNTIL AFTER FIVE YEARS OF DEADLY GUERRILLA FIGHTING.

BUT THAT IS ONLY THE BEGINNING OF THE STORY. ONCE PEACE WAS ESTABLISHED, THE AMERICAN REGIME BEGAN A HUMANE PROGRAM DESIGNED TO BUILD THE INFRA-STRUCTURE FOR SELF-UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 MANILA 02807 01 OF 04 210935Z

GOVERNMENT. MASS EDUCATION, PUBLIC SANITATION, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS, PUBLIC WORKS--ALL THESE DRAMATICALLY CHANGED THE FACE OF THE COUNTRY. FAR MORE IMPORTANT, THE PHILIPPINE LEGISLATURE, WHOLLY COMPOSED OF FILIPINOS, WAS ESTABLISHED AND IT BECAME, WHETHER BY INTENT OR THROUGH EVOLUTION, THE FOCUS OF THE LEGAL AND PEACEFUL STRUGGLE FOR PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE. IT MUST BE THE FIRST CASE I

HISTORY OF A TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM WITH THE AVOWED AIM OF ENCOURAGING SELF-DETERMINATION AMONG SUBJECT PEOPLES LEADING TO COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

IT IS IN THIS SENSE THAT THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES IS UNIQUE. WITHIN FOUR DECADES, THE PHILIPPINES HAD REGAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE TO JOIN THE FREE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS. IT SHOULD BE ADDED THAT THE PHILIPPINES WAS THE FIRST ASIAN COLONY TO WIN INDEPENDENCE, AND IT STARTED A CHAIN OF EVENTS WHICH LED TO THE EMANCIPATION OF THE WESTERN COLONIES IN ASIA.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 MANILA 02807 02 OF 04 210946Z
ACTION EA-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-02 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-02 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-15
OMB-01 ACDA-12 EB-08 AID-05 COME-00 TRSE-00 /098 W
-----105123 211133Z /10

R 210806Z FEB 78
FM AMEMBASSY MANILA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1956

UNCLAS SECTION 2 OF 4 MANILA 2807/2

THE SHARED EXPERIENCE IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR IN WHICH THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES FOUGHT SHOULDER TO SHOULDER IN EXPELLING AN ALIEN INVADER HEIGHTENED THE EMOTIONAL TIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, AND FOR AT LEAST THE NEXT DECADE AFTER PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE THE TWO COUNTRIES COOPERATED HARMONIOUSLY NOT ONLY IN REGARD TO THEIR MUTUAL RELATIONS BUT ALSO IN THEIR OUTLOOK ON THE WORLD IN GENERAL.

IN THE LONG WINTER OF THE COLD WAR, THE PHILIPPINES FREELY GAVE ITS SUPPORT TO THE UNITED STATES, GRANTING THE USE OF ITS BASES FOR COMMON DEFENSE AND IN RETURN RECEIVING ASSISTANCE IN ITS DIFFICULT EFFORTS AT ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENTS.

AMONG FILIPINOS, HOWEVER, THIS UNIQUE RELATIONSHIP DID NOT REMAIN ENTIRELY UNQUESTIONED. THE TERM "UNIQUE" ACQUIRED A DIFFERENT CONNOTATION; IT STOOD IN THE MINDS OF MANY FILIPINOS FOR ONE-SIDED RATHER THAN MUTUAL BENEFIT, A DEROGATION OF PHILIPPINE SOVEREIGNTY AND A SENSE FOUNDED OR UNFOUNDED, THAT THE PHILIPPINES WAS BEING USED AS A TOOL BY THE UNITED STATES IN ITS LARGER GLOBAL DESIGNS.

IN TURN, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IF NOT THE UNITED
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 MANILA 02807 02 OF 04 210946Z

STATES GOVERNMENT REACTED WITH SHOCKED AMAZEMENT. WAS

THE PHILIPPINES MOVING AWAY FROM THE UNITED STATES? ARE FILIPINOS TURNING THEIR BACKS ON US? AND AMERICANS ASK WHY FILIPINOS ARE IN THEIR VIEW RENOUNCING COMMON IDEALS FORGED AFTER MANY DECADES OF CLOSE ASSOCIATION.

IF THERE EVER WAS A CASE OF GRAVE MISUNDERSTANDING, SURELY THIS WAS IT. DESPITE THE DIFFICULTIES OFTEN ENCOUNTERED IN SOLVING PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES, THEY HAVE ALWAYS BEEN SETTLED ON THE FRIENDLIEST OF TERMS. THE QUESTIONS DO NOT ARISE AT ALL FOR NO ERRORS OF OMISSION OR COMMISSION ON THE PART OF EITHER OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES HAVE LED TO IRREPARABLE RESULTS. AND THE PROOF OF IT IS THAT OUR TWO COUNTRIES TO THIS DAY ARE TRYING AMICABLY TO REACH AGREEMENT ON QUESTIONS OF THE HIGHEST INTEREST TO BOTH OF US.

THE IMMUTABLE FACT IS THAT HISTORY NEVER STANDS STILL. IF THE PHILIPPINES IS RE-FASHIONING ITS FOREIGN POLICY TODAY, IT IS BECAUSE IT VIEWS ITS NATIONAL INTERESTS IN A NEW LIGHT AND BECAUSE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS HAVE MADE IT INEVITABLE THAT NEW ANGLES AND PERSPECTIVES BE EXAMINED TO PROMOTE THOSE NATIONAL INTERESTS. THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS TAKEN A LEADING ROLE IN RE-SHAPING INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SHOULD SURELY BE THE FIRST TO UNDERSTAND THE MOTIVATIONS WHICH LED THE PHILIPPINES TO RE-EXAMINE ITS FOREIGN POLICY.

I HAVE NO DESIRE TO BE MISUNDERSTOOD ON THIS POINT. PHILIPPINE FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED ON ADDITION NOT SUBTRACTION. WE HAVE WIDENED THE WEB OF OUR RELATIONSHIPS BUT NEVER AT THE EXPENSE OF OLD FRIENDS. IN THE LIST OF UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 MANILA 02807 02 OF 04 210946Z

FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES ENUNCIATED BY PRESIDENT MARCOS THREE YEARS AGO, THE STRENGTHENING OF RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES OCCUPIED A PRE-EMINENT POSITION.

AND WHY HAS THIS RE-EXAMINATION BEEN NECESSARY?

THERE ARE AT LEAST THREE REASONS FOR THIS AND AT LEAST TWO OF THEM ARE RELATED TO PHILIPPINE-UNITED STATES RELATIONSHIPS. THE FIRST IS THAT THE NIXON DOCTRINE AND THE FORD DOCTRINE, WITH THEIR ENORMOUS AMIGUITIES, RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY CAST GRAVE DOUBT ON THE NATURE OF THE SECURITY ALLIANCE BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES. THE SECOND IS THE TERMINATION OF OUR OLD TRADE RELATIONS UNDER THE LAUREL-LANGLEY ACT, OCCURRING AS IT DID WITH THE SUDDEN ENERGY CRISIS AND THE SHARP DROP IN THE DEMAND FOR PHILIPPINE COMMODITIES, LEFT US NO CHOICE BUT TO WIDEN THE POSSIBILITIES FOR COMMERCE AND TRADE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES. AND THE THIRD, WHICH IN MANY WAYS IS A

CONSEQUENCE OF THE FOREGOING, IS THE CHANGED
CONFIGURATION OF POWER IN OUR PART OF THE WORLD.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 MANILA 02807 03 OF 04 210946Z
ACTION EA-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-02 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-02 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-15
OMB-01 ACDA-12 EB-08 COME-00 AID-05 TRSE-00 /098 W
-----105124 211134Z /10

R 210806Z FEB 78
FM AMEMBASSY MANILA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1957

UNCLAS SECTION 3 OF 4 MANILA 2807

THE CONTEST IN WHICH THESE CHANGES OCCURRED IS OF
COURSE THE APPARENT THAW IN THE COLD WAR, THE PRINCIPAL
RESULT OF WHICH IS THE DIMINUTION OF COMPETITION
AMONG THE GREAT POWERS ON THE BASIS OF IDEOLOGY AND THE
RETURN OF RIVALRY ON THE BASIS OF THEIR NATIONAL
INTERESTS. AS ALL OF US KNOW, THE EFFECT OF THIS WAS
TO LOOSEN THE TIGHT ALIGNMENTS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE
OLD IRON CURTAIN AND TO BROADEN THE OPTIONS ON THE
PART OF ALL IN THE PROMOTION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE
NATIONAL INTERESTS.

AT THIS POINT, DEFINITIVE CONCLUSIONS ARE DIFFI-
CULT TO MAKE. BUT WE CAN HAZARD A GUESS IN THE LIGHT OF
CONSEQUENCES, SOME OF THEM VERIFIABLE AND SOME BASED
ON ASSUMPTIONS. ONE IMPORTANT ASSUMPTION IS THAT
UNLESS THE HUMAN ANIMAL HAS TURNED COMPLETELY IRRATIONAL
THERE WILL BE NO MORE EYEBALL-TO-EYEBALL CONFRONTATIONS
WITH POTENTIALS FOR DESTRUCTIVE NUCLEAR WARFARE. THE
VERIFIABLE CONSEQUENCE IS THAT MOST COUNTRIES, REGARDLESS
OF SIZE OR POWER, ARE ENGAGED IN THE OFTEN CONFUSING BUT
ENTIRELY JUSTIFIABLE GAME OF MULTIPLE ALIGNMENTS BASED
ON SPECIFIC INTERESTS.

THIS HAS HAPPENED WITH THE UNITED STATES AND IT HAS
HAPPENED IN THE CASE OF THE PHILIPPINES. THERE IS
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 MANILA 02807 03 OF 04 210946Z

THEREFORE A CERTAIN PARALLELISM IN THE EVOLUTION
OF OUR FOREIGN POLICIES--THAT IS TO SAY, WE
CHANGE AS THE WORLD CHANGES.

HOW HAVE THESE CHANGES AFFECTED PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN
RELATIONS?

MY VIEW IS THAT NO FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE HAS OCCURRED.
THERE ARE, AS THERE ARE BOUND TO BE, CERTAIN SHIFTS
IN NUANCES, OF WHICH THE MOST IMPORTANT TO THE PHILIPPINES
ARE THE COMPLETION OF THE PROCESS OF INDEPENDENCE,
THE GREATER EMPHASIS ON SELF-RELIANCE AND THE BROADENING
OF ITS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT. BECAUSE THESE
TOUCH ON THE SENSITIVE ISSUES, SYMBOLIZED BY OUR
SECURITY AGREEMENTS AND BY OUR TRADE RELATIONS, THEY ARE
OFTEN SUBJECT TO A GREAT DEAL OF MIS-INTERPRETATION.

BUT LET US LOOK AT THE OTHER SIDE OF THE COIN. HOW
DO FILIPINOS FEEL ABOUT THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON
THESE MATTERS? MY CANDID VIEW IS THAT MUCH NEEDS TO BE
DONE IN IMPROVING UNDERSTANDING OF OUR EFFORTS TO STAND
ON OUR OWN FEET-EFFORTS WHICH, I EMPHASIZE, IN NO WAY
AFFECT THE BASIC NATURE OF PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATION-
SHIPS. INDEED, A SELF-RELIANT PHILIPPINES IS A SHARED
OBJECTIVE OF BOTH THE PHILIPPINE AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS.
COOPERATION THEREFORE AND NOT DISHARMONY IS THE DESIRABLE
CHARACTERISTIC OF PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS TODAY.

IN THE LARGER CONTEXT OF WORLD AFFAIRS, THERE IS
A FEELING THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA NO LONGER OCCUPIES A
HIGH PRIORITY IN TERMS OF AMERICAN INTEREST IN ASIA.
TO THE EXTENT THAT THIS MEANS THAT THERE SHALL BE NO
MORE WARS IN ASIA INVOLVING THE GREAT POWERS, TO THE
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 MANILA 02807 03 OF 04 210946Z

EXTENT THAT THIS MEANS DIMINISHED INTERFERENCE IN OUR
INTERNAL AFFAIRS, TO THAT EXTENT WE WOULD VIEW THIS
DEVELOPMENT WITH RELIEF AND WELCOME IT AS AN OPPORTUNITY
TO CONCENTRATE OUR EFFORTS ON NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND
GROWTH.

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 MANILA 02807 04 OF 04 211152Z
ACTION EA-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-02 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-02 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-15
OMB-01 ACDA-12 EB-08 COME-00 AID-05 TRSE-00 /098 W
-----105822 211154Z /11

R 210806Z FEB 78
FM AMEMBASSY MANILA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1958

UNCLAS SECTION 4 OF 4 MANILA 2807/4

THE CALCULUS OF GREAT POWER RELATIONSHIPS IN ASIA, INCLUDING SOUTHEAST ASIA, IS A RIDDLE AND WILL REMAIN SO FOR AN INDETERMINATE FUTURE. THE POSSIBILITY OF HEGEMONIC AMBITIONS BY ONE OR TWO OR THREE POWERS CANNOT BE ENTIRELY DISCOUNTED, AND AS LONG AS THIS POSSIBILITY EXISTS, APPREHENSIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA CANNOT BE STILLED. AND THESE APPREHENSIONS IN THEMSELVES CAN BECOME A SOURCE OF TENSION AND COLOR IN A NEGATIVE WAY OUR RELATIONS AMONG OURSELVES AND WITH EXTERNAL POWERS.

THE SOURCE OF THE APPREHENSIONS IS THE FACT THAT MANY OF THESE NEW COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE PHILIPPINES, HAVE YET TO DEVELOP THE CAPABILITY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST EXTERNAL AGGRESSION. IF SOUTHEAST ASIA IS REGARDED AS EXPENDABLE, THEN THESE FEARS TEND TO BE MAGNIFIED AND TO BREED FURTHER FEARS. IN THE LONG RUN, THIS WOULD MAKE FOR INSTABILITY AND CREATE THE VERY CONDITION WHICH WE WISH TO AVOID--NAMELY, EXTERNAL INTERVENTION.

THE CONTEXT IN WHICH PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS SHOULD BE VIEWED GOES BEYOND THE STRICT CONFINES OF OUR BILATERAL RELATIONSHIPS. BUT THESE BILATERAL RELATIONSHIPS ARE PIVOTAL, FOR AMERICAN INTENTIONS AS WELL AS THE NATURE AND DEPTH OF THOSE INTENTIONS ARE
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 MANILA 02807 04 OF 04 211152Z

BOUND TO BE GAUGED BY THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF OUR RELATIONS.

FOR MY PART, I TAKE THE POSITIVE VIEW. MISTAKEN PERCEPTIONS CAN--AND DO--EXIST ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PHILIPPINES-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP, AND IF THIS IS THE CASE

THEN THE IMMEDIATE TASK BEFORE US IS TO CLEAR AWAY THE COBWEBS OF MISUNDERSTANDING. ONCE THIS IS DONE IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO RESUME THE PENDING NEGOTIATIONS ON TRADE AND THE MILITARY BASES IN THE SPRIT WHICH ORIGINALLY IMBUED THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR CHANGING REQUIREMENTS.

IT HAS BEEN SAID THAT PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE IN A STAGE OF TRANSITION. ON THIS, FILIPINOS AND AMERICANS COULD NOT AGREE MORE. THE QUESTION IS THE DIRECTION IN WHICH OUR RENEWED PARTNERSHIP IS GOING. IT IS QUITE OBVIOUS TO BOTH OF OUR PEOPLE THAT A PATRON-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP OR ONE BASED ON PURE SENTIMENT HAS BECOME ANACHRONISTIC. WE WOULD NOT WISH IT AND NEITHER WOULD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. IN THE LONG RUN, IT IS NOT A STABLE BASIS FOR RELATIONS; INDEED, IT CAN GIVE RISE TO UNDESIRABLE FRICTION.

PRESIDENT CARTER AND PRESIDENT MARCOS ARE IN THEIR DIFFERENT WAYS BOTH HIGHLY IDEALISTIC PERSONS. YET IT IS NO PARADOX TO SAY THAT THEY ARE ALSO EMINENTLY REALISTIC LEADERS. THEY AGREE THAT AN ENDURING PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONSHIP CAN HAVE ONE AND ONLY ONE BASIS- MUTUAL RESPECT BASED ON SOLID TRUST.

RECOGNIZING THAT WE NEED ONE ANOTHER, TOGETHER WE
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 MANILA 02807 04 OF 04 211152Z

CAN OVERCOME THE ROCKY ROAD OF TRANSITION IN OUR RELATIONSHIPS. TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, WE CAN ONLY ASK TO SHARE WITH US IN THIS DIFFICULT PERIOD A LITTLE OF BOUNDLESS FAITH THAT WE HAVE IN OUR PEOPLE AND IN OUR COUNTRY.
END TEXT.
STULL

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: FOREIGN RELATIONS, SPEECHES
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 21 feb 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 jan 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978MANILA02807
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780077-1082
Format: TEL
From: MANILA
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780233/aaaabbsa.tel
Line Count: 425
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 54ff60d3-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION EA
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 8
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 07 mar 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 3537377
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: SPEECH BY SECRETARY ROMULO ON US-RP RELATIONS
TAGS: PEPR, PDEV, RP, US
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odhc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/54ff60d3-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014